Apostrophe Workshop Notes



Apostrophes are used in <u>contractions</u> where the letters have been <u>left out</u>.

- Do not/don't
- Is not/isn't
- You have/you've
- She would/she'd

An apostrophe also shows possession.

• <u>Singular</u> possessive nouns

- o One woman's hat
 - Ms. Chang's house
 - o Driver's side
 - <u>Plural</u> possessive nouns
 - o Children's money
 - o Diplomats' cars
 - Joint possession
 - o Joyce and Greg's computer

Notes:

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In words like Lois that end in **s**, writers may <u>choose</u> to use an apostrophe and an **s** when making these words possessive,

• Lois's

or they may choose to just add an apostrophe without the second s.

• Lois'

Plural possessives that do not end in s, add apostrophe s, like

• the children's ball.

Plural possessives that <u>do</u> end in **s**, add just the apostrophe.

• the diplomats' cars



NOT Possessive Nouns

- Do <u>not</u> use an apostrophe with nouns that are <u>not</u> possessive.
 - o The teachers have claimed...
 - o (not teacher's or teachers')
 - o The Joneses did not attend.
 - o (not Jones' or Jones's)
- Do <u>not</u> use an apostrophe with <u>possessive</u> pronouns:

They already show possession. For example: his, hers, its, theirs, ours, yours, whose

• A Special Case:

The most common apostrophe error

- *o* The only time an apostrophe is used with **its** is when it is the <u>contraction</u> for *it is*.
- o -It's a nice day.
- Its indicated ownership.
 - o -The dog chased its tail.
- Interesting notes:
 - o With singular compound nouns, the **'s** goes at the end of the word.
 - -my sister-in law's quilts
- Omit the apostrophe when writing plural numbers, and abbreviations.
 - o -figure 8s,
 - o -the 1900s
 - o -four IOUs,
- Practice Apostrophes: Add or omit apostrophes as necessary:
- 1. The motorcycle is the students.
 - 2. I saw you're cousins at Nicks.
 - Take a Quiz
 - o Click on Apostrophe Quiz link on http://rwrc.wikispaces.com/Apostrophes site or go to
 - o http://www.grammarbook.com/grammar_quiz/apostrophes_1.asp



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Apostrophes are used in _______ where the letters have been ______.

- Do not/don't
- Is not/isn't
- You have/you've
- She would/she'd

An apostrophe also shows_____.

- _____ possessive nouns
 - o One woman's hat
 - o Ms. Chang's house
 - o Driver's side
- _ possessive nouns Children's money
 - o Diplomats' cars
 - ____ possession
 - o Joyce and Greg's computer

Notes:

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In words like Lois that end in **s**, writers may_____to use an apostrophe and an **s** when making these words possessive,

• Lois's

or they may choose to just add an apostrophe_____the second s.

• Lois'

Plural possessives that do____end in s,____apostrophe s, like

• the children's ball.

Plural possessives that _____end in **s**, add ______the apostrophe.

• the diplomats' cars

NOT Possessive Nouns

• Do____use an apostrophe with nouns that are_____possessive.



- o The teachers have claimed...
- o (not teacher's or teachers')
- o The Joneses did not attend.
- o (not Jones' or Jones's)
- Do____use an apostrophe with_____pronouns:

They already show possession._____: his, hers, its, theirs, ours, yours, whose

- A Special Case:
 The most common apostrophe error
 - *o* The only time an apostrophe is used with **its** is when it is the ______ for *it is*.
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